

令和5年度 一般選抜試験問題(前期) 数学 解答例

I

(1)  $(ab+a+b-1)(ab-a-b-1)$  (2)  $\text{ア } 4 \text{ イ } (2,3)$

II

(1)  $a_2 = 2 - \frac{1}{k}$ ,  $a_{k+1} = 1$  (2)  $b_2 = \frac{1}{k}$ ,  $b_{2k+1} = 2$  (3)  $c_k = {}_{2k-1}C_{k-1}$ ,  $c_{2k} = 1$

(4)  $n = k, k+1$  (5)  $2^{2k-1}$

III

(1)  $\frac{\sqrt{3}}{3}$  (2)  $\frac{1}{2}$  (3) 2 (4) 最大値  $\frac{1}{2}$ , 最小値  $-\frac{1}{6}$

IV

問題①

(1) (省略) (2)  $x$  軸  $(\sqrt{21}, 0)$ ,  $(-\sqrt{21}, 0)$   $y$  軸  $(0, \sqrt{3})$ ,  $(0, -\sqrt{3})$

(3)  $-2 \leq y \leq 2$  (4)  $2\pi(5\sqrt{3} + 8\pi)$

問題②

(1) (省略) (2)  $x$  軸  $(\sqrt{21}, 0)$ ,  $(-\sqrt{21}, 0)$

(3)  $f'(x) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{x^2+4}}$ ,  $\int 2\sqrt{x^2+4}dx = 4\log(x+\sqrt{x^2+4}) + x\sqrt{x^2+4} + K$  (ただし  $K$  は積分定数)

(4)  $2\pi\left(12\log\frac{5+\sqrt{21}}{2} - \sqrt{21}\right)$